

Public Perceptions of Alberta's Automobile Insurance System

Prepared for: Fair Alberta Insurance Regulations (FAIR Alberta)

Field work conducted between
January 8 to 15, 2024

Prepared by



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OPINION RESEARCH

In partnership with

Trend Research

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Methodology

Survey questions were administered by Trend Research between January 8 to 15, 2024 under the director of Janet Brown Opinion Research.

900 Albertans (aged 18 and over) were surveyed, providing an overall margin of error of plus or minus 3.3 percentage points, 19 times out of 20 (i.e., at a 95% confidence interval).

Similar research was conducted for the FAIR Alberta in June 2021. Tracking data is presented where applicable.

Survey Design

- Survey respondents were initially contacted at random by live telephone interviewers and given the option of:
 - answering the survey over telephone at that time,
 - answering over the telephone at a more convenient time, or
 - receiving the link and answering the survey on-line.
- The initial sample list contained approximately 60 percent cellphones and 40 percent landlines.
- Interviewers made up to five attempts to reach each phone number in the sample before classifying it as unreachable.

Interviews

- All surveys were conducted by qualified interviewers working out of Trend Research's centralized CATI facility in Edmonton. Field supervisors were always present to ensure accurate interviewing and recording of responses.
- The interviewing staff at Trend receives extensive training on the proper administration of interviews and are closely monitored by supervisors. A minimum of 10 percent of each interviewer's work was unobtrusively monitored for quality control in accordance with the standards set out by the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC).

Throughout the report, arrows (↑↓) indicate statistically significant change from previous survey.

Research Findings

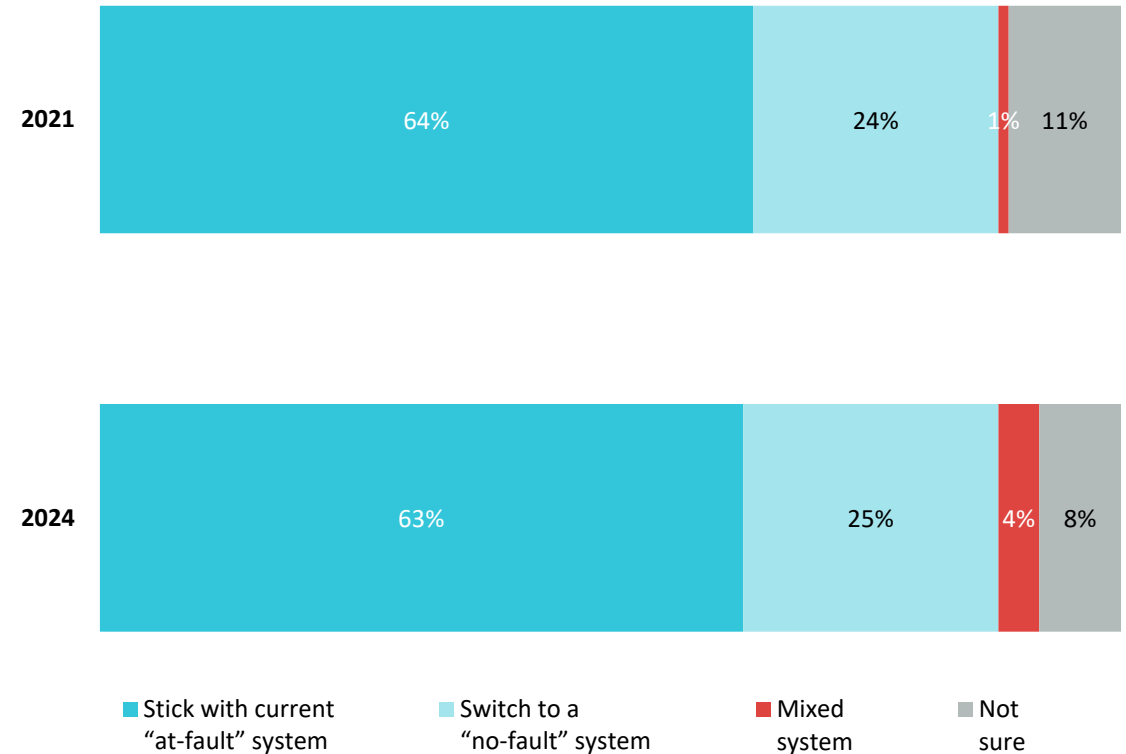
Initial Reaction to No-Fault vs At-Fault Insurance

In order to understand Albertans' preference for "no-fault" versus "at-fault" automobile insurance, survey respondents were provided with an explanation of both types of insurance at the beginning of the survey (see below) and asked for their reaction.

Just over six in ten Albertans (63%) prefer the current "at-fault" automobile insurance system. Another 25 per cent prefer a "no-fault" system. Four per cent want a mixed system and eight per cent are unsure.

Attitudes toward "no-fault" and "at-fault" insurance are similar to those measured in 2021.

Those most likely to want Alberta to stick with the current "at-fault" system include those who feel very or somewhat familiar with the changes to auto insurance being considered by the Government of Alberta (70%), and seniors (68%). Otherwise, attitudes are relatively consistent across the province.



Alberta currently operates under an "at-fault" automobile insurance system. If you are hurt or your vehicle is damaged in an accident, the insurance company of the person deemed "at-fault" pays for the losses of all people involved in the accident. Those involved in an accident can sue the "at-fault" driver's insurance company for additional damages. Some other provinces operate under a "no-fault" insurance system. Under a no-fault system, if you are hurt or your vehicle is damaged in an accident, your insurance company pays for your losses, regardless of who caused the accident. Losses experienced by other people are covered by their insurance company. Those involved in an accident cannot sue for additional damages. Based on this description, would you prefer to see Alberta ...

Fairness of No-Fault Versus At-Fault Insurance

Two aspects of “no-fault” automobile insurance were explained to survey respondents: (1) that those responsible for an accident are treated the same as those not “at-fault”, and (2) that those involved in an accident cannot sue the “at-fault” driver.

Treating those responsible the same as those not “at-fault”

Six in ten (61%) believe it would be less fair to treat those responsible for an accident the same as those “at fault”. Since 2021, there has been a slight decrease in the proportion who feel this is less fair (down five-points from 66%).

Those who feel very or somewhat familiar with the changes to auto insurance being considered by the Government of Alberta are particularly likely to find this to be less fair (68%).

Those most likely to find this to be more fair include 18 to 24 year olds (36%), and those with an annual household income under \$60,000 (30%).

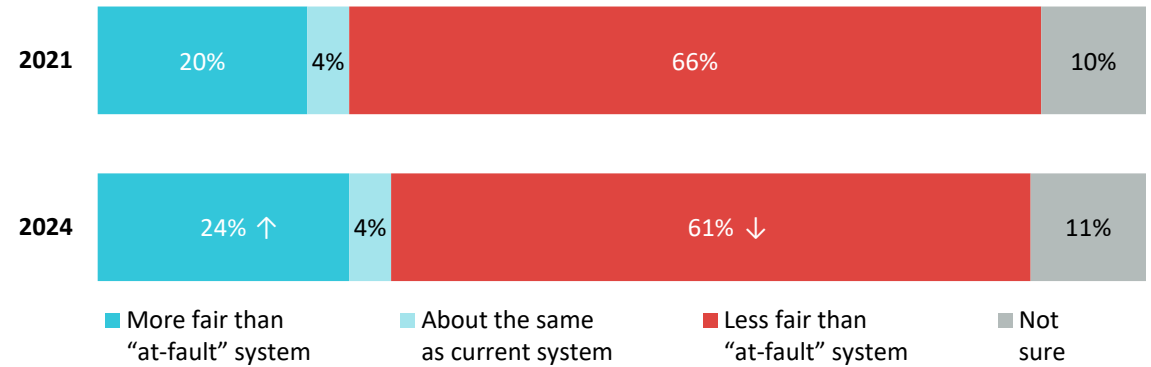
Not being able to sue “at-fault” driver’s insurance company for damages

Seven in ten (71%) believe it would be less fair if those involved in an accident could not sue the “at-fault” driver. This finding is little changed since 2021.

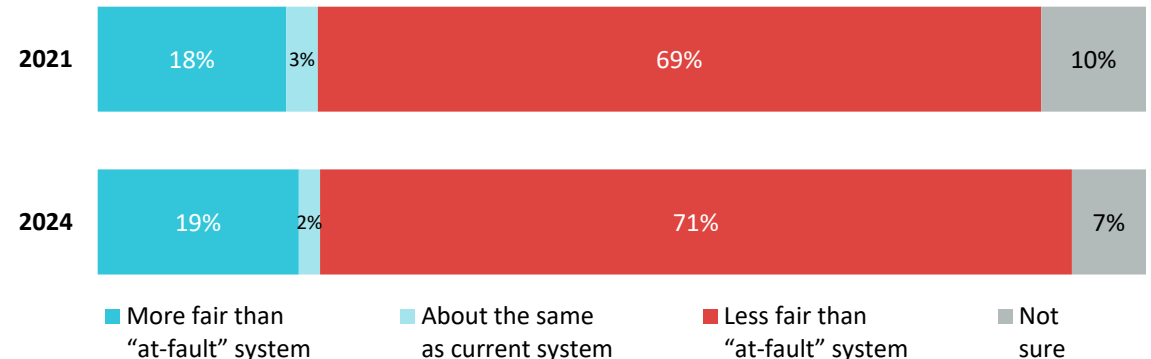
Those most likely to find this to be less fair include those who feel very or somewhat familiar with the changes to auto insurance being considered by the Government of Alberta (76%), seniors (75%), and men (74%).

Those age 18 to 24 (29%) are more likely than others to find this to be more fair.

Treating those responsible the same as those not “at-fault”



Not being able to sue “at-fault” driver’s insurance company for damages



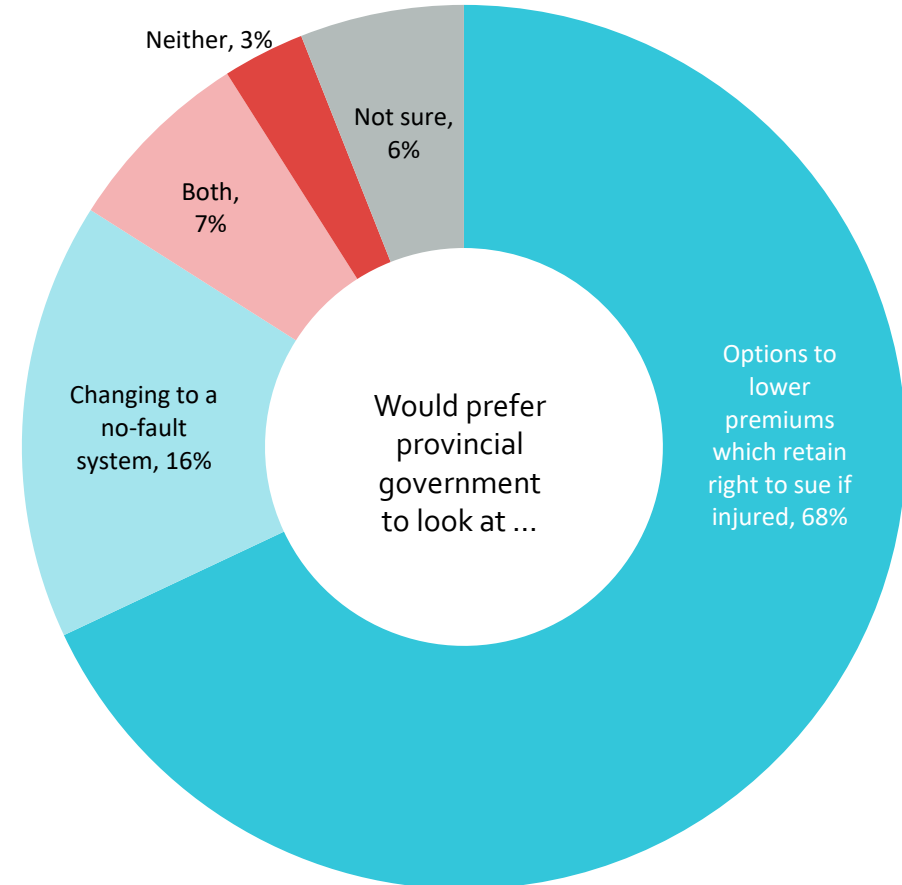
Under a “no-fault” system, those responsible for accidents are treated the same as those not “at-fault” for the purposes of determining benefits and compensation. Do you think this is more fair or less fair than the current “at-fault” system?

Under a “no-fault” system, those involved in an accident cannot sue the “at-fault” driver’s insurance company for damages. Do you think this is more fair or less fair than the current “at-fault” system?

Preferred Response from Provincial Government

Almost seven in ten Albertans (68%) would prefer for the provincial government to look at options to lower premiums which retain a person's right to sue the "at-fault" party if they are injured. In contrast, one in six (16%) would prefer to see the provincial government look at changing to a "no-fault" system. Seven per cent would like government to consider both, three per cent would like them to consider neither, and six per cent are unsure.

Those most likely to prefer to see the provincial government look at options to lower premiums which retain your right to sue include those who feel very or somewhat familiar with the changes to auto insurance being considered by the Government of Alberta (73%), those with an annual household income over \$120,000 (73%), and Calgarians (72%).



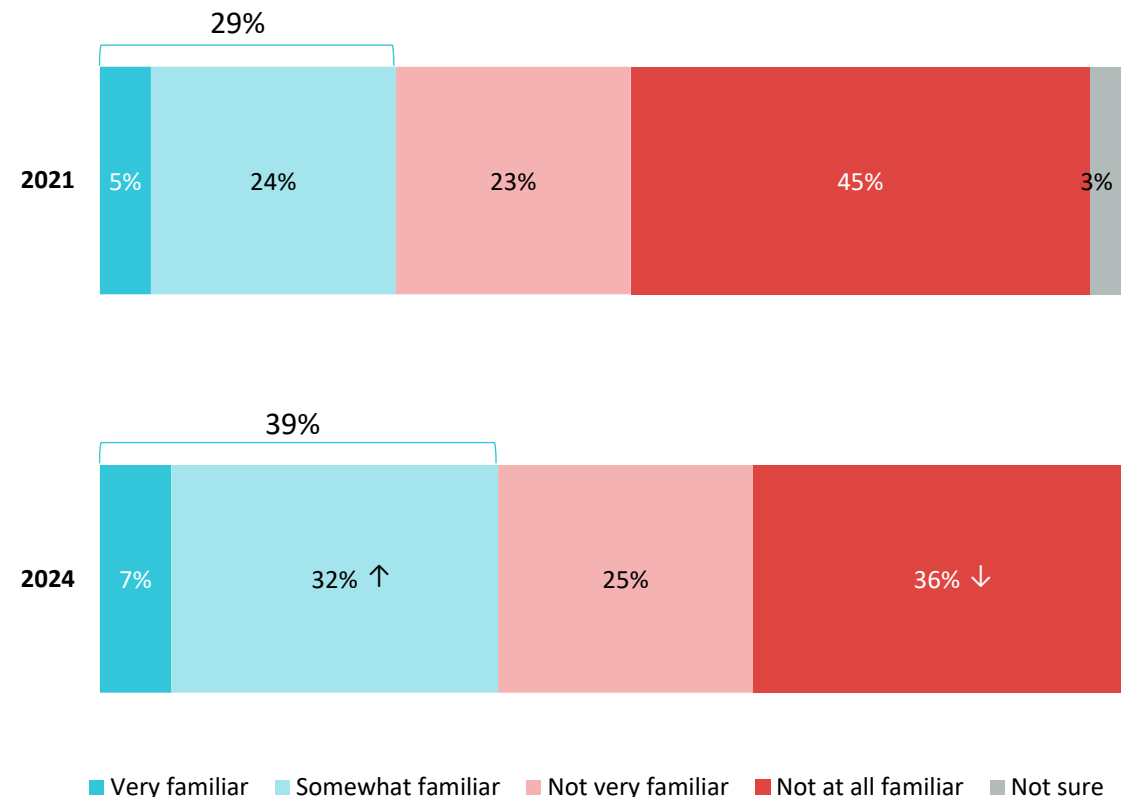
The Government of Alberta is considering changes to automobile insurance in an attempt to lower premiums. Would you prefer the provincial government to look at changing to a "no-fault" system, or look at options to lower premiums which retain your right to sue the "at-fault" party if you are injured?

Familiarity with Changes Being Considered

Four in ten Albertans (39%) feel they are either very (7%) or somewhat (32%) familiar with the changes to automobile insurance being considered by the Government of Alberta. However, more than six in ten (61%) are either not very (25%) or not at all (36%) familiar with these changes.

Since 2021, the proportion indicating they are at least somewhat familiar with the changes being considered has increased by 10-points (from 29 to 39 per cent).

Those age 45 and over (45%) are particularly likely to feel at least somewhat familiar with the changes to auto insurance being considered.



Before answering this survey, how familiar were you with the changes to automobile insurance being considered by the Government of Alberta?

Final Reaction to No-Fault vs At-Fault Insurance

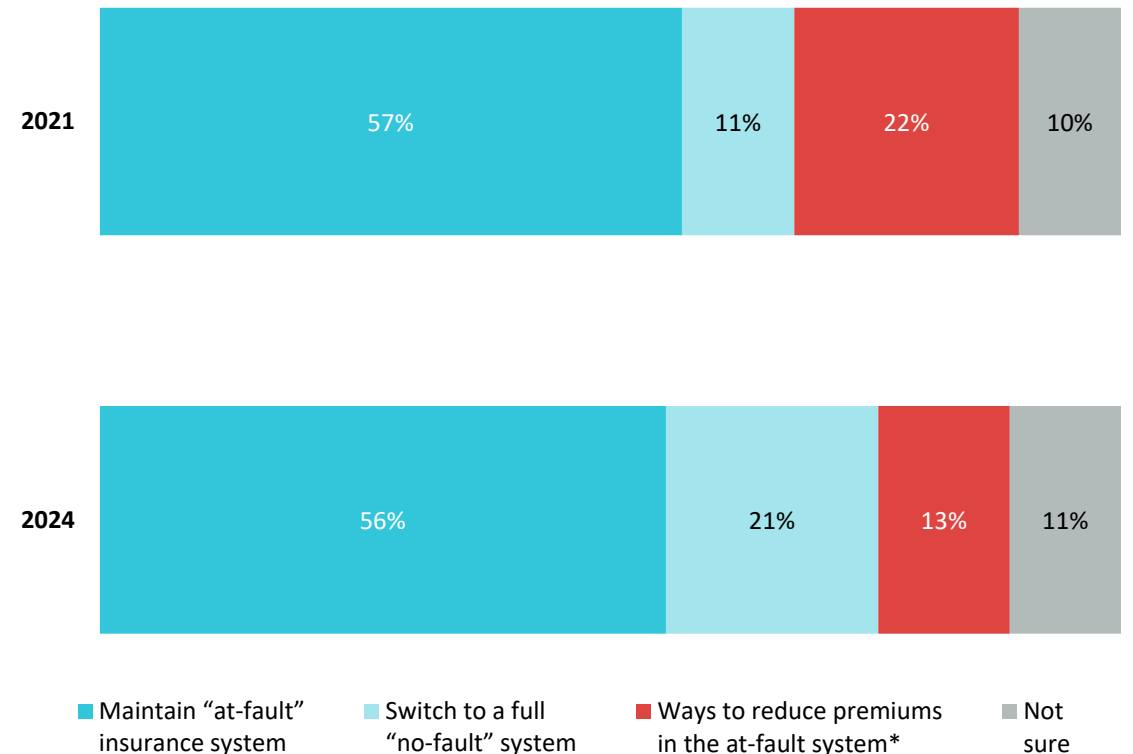
At the end of the survey, after being given information about automobile insurance and reflecting on the implications of changing the system, survey respondents were asked to give their final thoughts on whether Alberta should maintain the current “at-fault” system, switch to a full “no-fault” system, or look for ways to reduce premiums in within an “at-fault” system which retain the right to sue.

Given these three options, most Albertans (56%) would prefer to maintain the current system. Fewer want to switch to a full “no-fault” system (21%) or look for ways to reduce premiums with an “at-fault” system (13%). And 11 per cent are unsure.

A similar question was asked in 2021. However, the question wording was slightly different. It asked about a “hybrid” system rather about looking for ways to reduce premiums in an “at-fault” system. Despite this difference in wording, a similar proportion of Albertans support the maintenance of the existing “at-fault” automobile insurance system.

Those most likely to want to maintain the current system include those who feel very or somewhat familiar with the changes to auto insurance being considered by the Government of Alberta (62%) and seniors (59%).

Those 18 to 24 year olds (29%), those with a high school education or less (28%), and unemployed people (27%) are more likely than others to want to switch to a full “no-fault” system.



Now that you know more about this topic, do you think the Government of Alberta should maintain the current “at-fault” insurance system, switch to a full “no-fault” system, or find ways to reduce premiums in the “at-fault” system which retain your right to sue if injured?

* Note: in 2021, wording for this option was presented *as switching to a hybrid "no-fault" system*.

Questionnaire

QUOTAS FOR ALBERTA: N=900

Calgary 300

Edmonton 300

OTHER: North = 100, Central = 100, South = 100

Telephone script in red. Online script in green.

Hello, my name is _____ from Trend Research, an Alberta-based research company. We are conducting an important study about issues that concern Albertans. Please be assured that we are not trying to sell you anything. We are just interested in your opinions.

A. **DO NOT ASK:** Gender

1 – Male Quota = 450

2 – Female Quota = 450

B. Which of the following categories best describes your age?

READ - CODE ONE ONLY

1 - 18-19 years

2 - 20-24 years

3 - 25-34 years

4 - 35-44 years

5 - 45-54 years

6 - 55-64 years

7 - 65 and over

9 - DK/NA

Insert quotas

C. What are the first three digits of your postal code?

||_|

A1. As you may know, Alberta currently operates under an “at-fault” automobile insurance system. Under the current system, if you are hurt or your vehicle is damaged in an accident, the insurance company of the person deemed “at-fault” pays for the losses of all people involved in the accident. Those involved in an accident can sue the “at-fault” driver’s insurance company for additional damages.

Some other provinces operate under a “no-fault” insurance system. Under a no-fault system, if you are hurt or your vehicle is damaged in an accident, your insurance company pays for your losses, regardless of who caused the accident. Losses experienced by other people are covered by their insurance company. Those involved in an accident cannot sue for additional damages.

Based on this description, would you prefer to see Alberta ... **READ AND ROTATE CODES 1 and 2**
(June 2021)

1 – Stick with the current “at-fault” system

2 – Switch to a “no-fault” system

DO NOT ROTATE

3 – Have a mixed system

9 – Don’t know / not sure

- A2. Under a “no-fault” system, those who are responsible for accidents are treated the same as those not at-fault for the purposes of determining benefits and compensation. Do you think this is more fair or less fair than the current “at-fault” system? **READ AND ROTATE CODES 1 and 2** ([June 2021](#))
- 1 – More fair than current “at-fault” system
 2 – Less fair than current “at-fault” system
DO NOT READ
 3 – About the same as current system
 9 – Not sure / don’t know
- A3. Under a “no-fault system”, those involved in an accident cannot sue the “at-fault” driver’s insurance company for damages. Do you think this is more fair or less fair than the current “at-fault” system? **READ AND ROTATE CODES 1 and 2** ([June 2021](#))
- 1 – More fair than current “at-fault” system
 2 – Less fair than current “at-fault” system
DO NOT READ
 3 – About the same as current system
 9 – Not sure / don’t know
- A4. The Government of Alberta is considering changes to automobile insurance in an attempt to lower premiums. Would you prefer the provincial government to ... **READ AND ROTATE CODES 1 AND 2**
- 1 – Look at changing to a no-fault system, or
 2 – Look at options to lower premiums which retain your right to sue the at-fault party if you are injured?
DO NOT READ
 3 – Should look at both
 4 – Should look at neither
 9 – Not sure / don’t know
- A5. Before answering this survey today, how familiar were you with the changes to automobile insurance being considered by the Government of Alberta? Would you say you were very, somewhat, not very, or not at all familiar? ([June 2021](#))
- 1 – Very familiar
 2 – Somewhat familiar
 3 – Not very familiar
 4 – Not at all familiar
 9 – Don’t know / not sure
- A6. Now that you know more about this topic, do you think the Government of Alberta should: **ROTATE** ([variation on June 2021](#))
- 1 – Maintain the current “at-fault” insurance system
 2 – Switch to a full “no-fault” system
 3 – Find ways to reduce premiums in the at-fault system which retain your right to sue if injured
 9 – Don’t know / not sure

DEMOGRAPHICS

Just before we finish, I'd like to ask you a few questions strictly for classification purposes

- D1. Which of the following best describes your present employment status? **READ LIST**
- 1 – Working full-time
 - 2 – Working part-time
 - 3 – Unemployed or looking for a job
 - 4 – Stay at home full-time
 - 5 – Student, or
 - 6 – Retired
- DO NOT READ**
- 9 – DK/NA
- D2. Do you work in the public or private sector? **(IF NOT WORKING, ASK ABOUT LAST JOB)**
- 1 – Public sector, meaning any level of Government
 - 2 – Private sector, meaning private industry or business
 - 9 – DK/NA
- D3. What is the highest level of education that you have reached?
DO NOT READ - CIRCLE ONE ONLY
- 1 – Completed / some elementary school
 - 2 – Completed / some high school
 - 3 – Completed / some college, vocational or trade school
 - 4 – Some university
 - 5 – Completed university (Bachelor's Degree)
 - 6 – Post graduate/professional school (Master's Degree or PhD)
 - 7 – No schooling
- VOLUNTEERED**
- 9 - DK/NA
- D4. Are you ... **READ LIST**
- 1 – Single, never married
 - 2 – Married or living together as a couple
 - 3 – Widowed
 - 4 – Separated, or
 - 5 – Divorced
 - 9 – DK/Refused
- D5. Do you have any children in your household age 17 and under?
- 1 – Yes
 - 2 – No

D6. For statistical purposes only, we need information about your income. All individual responses will be kept confidential. Please tell me which category applies to your **total household income** before taxes in 2023. **READ - CIRCLE ONE ONLY**

- 01 - Under \$10,000
- 02 – \$10,000 to less than \$20,000
- 03 - \$20,000 to less than \$30,000
- 04 - \$30,000 to less than \$40,000
- 05 - \$40,000 to less than \$60,000
- 06 - \$60,000 to less than \$80,000
- 07 - \$80,000 to less than \$100,000
- 08 - \$100,000 to less than \$120,000
- 09 – Over \$120,000
- 10 – Don't know / refused

These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your participation.

Data Tables

A1. As you may know, Alberta currently operates under an at-fault automobile insurance system. Under the current system, if you are hurt or your vehicle is damaged in an accident, the insurance company of the person deemed at-fault pays for the losses of all people involved in the accident. Those involved in an accident can sue the at-fault driver's insurance company for additional damages. Some other provinces operate under a no-fault insurance system. Under a no-fault system, if you are hurt or your vehicle is damaged in an accident, your insurance company pays for your losses, regardless of who caused the accident. Losses experienced by other people are covered by their insurance company. Those involved in an accident cannot sue for additional damages. Based on this description, would you prefer to see Alberta...

	Total	Location (Q.C)			Gender (Q.A)		Age (Q.B)				Education (Q.D3)			
		Calgary B	Edmonton C	Other D	Male E	Female F	18-24 G	25-44 H	45-64 I	65+ J	HS or less K	Coll./ Some Uni. L	Univ. M	Post Grad N
A1														
Weighted Total:	900	341	309	250	450	450	110	319	298	173	124	383	262	128
Total:	900	300	300	300	450	450	110	316	302	172	128	388	256	125
Stick with the current at-fault system	568 63%	217 64%	190 62%	161 64%	289 64%	280 62%	55 50% hIj	199 62% g	196 66% G	118 68% G	76 61%	255 67%	160 61%	76 59%
Switch to a no-fault system	227 25%	81 24%	79 26%	67 27%	117 26%	110 24%	32 29%	79 25%	78 26%	37 21%	34 27%	90 23%	68 26%	35 28%
Have a mixed system	36 4%	14 4%	15 5%	7 3%	16 3%	20 5%	8 8% I	16 5% i	6 2% Gh	5 3%	6 5%	13 3%	11 4%	5 4%
DK/ NA	69 8%	30 9%	24 8%	16 6%	28 6%	41 9%	14 13% i	24 8%	18 6% g	13 7%	8 7%	25 6%	23 9%	12 10%

A1. As you may know, Alberta currently operates under an at-fault automobile insurance system. Under the current system, if you are hurt or your vehicle is damaged in an accident, the insurance company of the person deemed at-fault pays for the losses of all people involved in the accident. Those involved in an accident can sue the at-fault driver's insurance company for additional damages. Some other provinces operate under a no-fault insurance system. Under a no-fault system, if you are hurt or your vehicle is damaged in an accident, your insurance company pays for your losses, regardless of who caused the accident. Losses experienced by other people are covered by their insurance company. Those involved in an accident cannot sue for additional damages. Based on this description, would you prefer to see Alberta...

	Total	Employment (Q.D1)					Sector (Q.D2)		Children (Q.D5)		Marital Status (Q.D4)			Income (Q.D6)		
		Full-time B	Part-time C	Unemp. D	Student E	Retired F	Public G	Private H	Yes I	No J	Single K	Married L	Other M	<\$60K N	\$60-\$120 O	\$120K+ P
A1																
Weighted Total:	900	464	152	87	21	176	312	561	235	665	153	583	165	207	325	264
Total:	900	462	153	88	21	176	316	557	235	665	148	587	165	212	324	261
Stick with the current at-fault system	568 63%	283 61% c	106 70% b	53 61% 61%	11 53% 53%	115 65% 65%	211 68%	344 61%	135 57% j	433 65% i	93 61%	372 64%	104 63%	124 60%	205 63%	174 66%
Switch to a no-fault system	227 25%	120 26%	33 21%	23 27%	8 38% 38%	42 24% 24%	75 24%	145 26%	55 23% 23%	172 26% 26%	48 31% l	136 23% k	43 26% p	65 31%	82 25%	61 23% n
Have a mixed system	36 4%	23 5%	4 3%	5 6% 6%	0 0% 0%	4 2% 2%	10 3%	22 4%	17 7% J	19 3% I	2 1%	29 5%	5 3%	5 3%	15 5%	11 4%
DK/ NA	69 8%	38 8%	9 6%	5 6% 6%	2 10% 10%	14 8% 8%	16 5% h	50 9% g	28 12% J	41 6% I	10 6%	46 8%	13 8%	13 6%	24 7%	18 7%

A1. As you may know, Alberta currently operates under an at-fault automobile insurance system. Under the current system, if you are hurt or your vehicle is damaged in an accident, the insurance company of the person deemed at-fault pays for the losses of all people involved in the accident. Those involved in an accident can sue the at-fault driver's insurance company for additional damages. Some other provinces operate under a no-fault insurance system. Under a no-fault system, if you are hurt or your vehicle is damaged in an accident, your insurance company pays for your losses, regardless of who caused the accident. Losses experienced by other people are covered by their insurance company. Those involved in an accident cannot sue for additional damages. Based on this description, would you prefer to see Alberta...

	Total	Unaided (Q.A1)				Gov should (Q.A4)			Familiar (Q.A5)			Aided (Q.A6)			
		At-fault B	No-fault C	Mix D	DK/ NS E	No-fault F	Right to sue G	Both/Neither DK/NS H	Very/ SW I	Not very/ Not at all J	DK/ NS K	At-fault L	No-fault M	Right to sue N	DK/ NS O
A1															
Weighted Total:	900	568	227	36	69	142	611	147	352	546	2	502	188	113	97
Total:	900	568	229	35	68	146	607	147	350	548	2	500	190	112	98
Stick with the current at-fault system	568 63%	568 100% CDE	0 0% B	0 0% B	0 0% B	16 11% GH	476 78% FH	76 52% FG	248 70% J	320 59% I	1 38%	459 91% MNO	15 8% LNO	67 60% LMO	27 28% LMN
Switch to a no-fault system	227 25%	0 0% C	227 100% BDE	0 0% C	0 0% C	114 80% GH	85 14% F	28 19% F	73 21% j	152 28% i	1 62%	29 6% MNO	162 86% LNO	15 13% LM	21 22% LM
Have a mixed system	36 4%	0 0% D	0 0% D	36 100% BCE	0 0% D	4 3% h	18 3% H	14 9% fG	13 4% 4%	23 4% 4%	0 0%	3 1% mNo	5 3% IN	25 22% LMO	3 3% IN
DK/ NA	69 8%	0 0% E	0 0% E	0 0% E	69 100% BCD	8 6% H	32 5% H	28 19% FG	18 5% j	51 9% i	0 0%	10 2% nO	6 3% O	6 6% IO	46 47% LMN

A2. Under a no-fault system, those who are responsible for accidents are treated the same as those not at-fault for the purposes of determining benefits and compensation. Do you think this is more fair or less fair than the current at-fault system?

	Total	Location (Q.C)			Gender (Q.A)		Age (Q.B)				Education (Q.D3)			
		Calgary B	Edmonton C	Other D	Male E	Female F	18-24 G	25-44 H	45-64 I	65+ J	HS or less K	Coll./ Some Uni. L	Univ. M	Post Grad N
A2														
Weighted Total:	900	341	309	250	450	450	110	319	298	173	124	383	262	128
Total:	900	300	300	300	450	450	110	316	302	172	128	388	256	125
More fair than current at-fault system	214 24%	75 22%	71 23%	68 27%	99 22%	115 26%	40 36% hIJ	77 24% g	64 21% G	33 19% G	33 27%	81 21%	68 26%	31 24%
Less fair than current at-fault system	547 61%	208 61%	191 62%	148 59%	281 63%	266 59%	57 51% h	201 63% g	184 62%	106 62%	72 58%	245 64%	157 60%	71 56%
About the same as current system	38 4%	16 5%	13 4%	8 3%	20 4%	18 4%	2 2%	13 4%	15 5%	8 4%	3 2%	15 4%	11 4%	9 7%
DK/ NA	101 11%	42 12%	33 11%	26 10%	50 11%	51 11%	11 10%	28 9%	36 12%	26 15% h	17 13%	42 11%	26 10%	16 13%

A2. Under a no-fault system, those who are responsible for accidents are treated the same as those not at-fault for the purposes of determining benefits and compensation. Do you think this is more fair or less fair than the current at-fault system?

	Total	Employment (Q.D1)					Sector (Q.D2)		Children (Q.D5)		Marital Status (Q.D4)			Income (Q.D6)		
		Full-time B	Part-time C	Unemp. D	Student E	Retired F	Public G	Private H	Yes I	No J	Single K	Married L	Other M	<\$60K N	\$60-\$120 O	\$120K+ P
A2																
Weighted Total:	900	464	152	87	21	176	312	561	235	665	153	583	165	207	325	264
Total:	900	462	153	88	21	176	316	557	235	665	148	587	165	212	324	261
More fair than current at-fault system	214 24%	110 24%	29 19%	26 30%	11 52%	37 21%	78 25%	127 23%	55 24%	159 24%	42 28%	134 23%	38 23%	61 30%	69 21%	64 24%
Less fair than current at-fault system	547 61%	285 61%	91 60%	55 63%	8 38%	108 61%	182 58%	352 63%	143 61%	404 61%	88 58%	366 63%	93 57%	110 53%	203 63%	169 64%
About the same as current system	38 4%	18 4%	10 6%	3 4%	1 5%	6 3%	15 5%	23 4%	8 4%	29 4%	4 3%	24 4%	10 6%	7 3%	15 5%	10 4%
DK/ NA	101 11%	51 11%	22 14%	2 2%	1 5%	26 15%	37 12%	59 11%	28 12%	73 11%	18 12%	59 10%	23 14%	29 14%	37 11%	21 8%

A2. Under a no-fault system, those who are responsible for accidents are treated the same as those not at-fault for the purposes of determining benefits and compensation. Do you think this is more fair or less fair than the current at-fault system?

	Total	Unaided (Q.A1)				Gov should (Q.A4)			Familiar (Q.A5)			Aided (Q.A6)			
		At-fault B	No-fault C	Mix D	DK/ NS E	No-fault F	Right to sue G	Both/Neither DK/NS H	Very/ SW I	Not very/ Not at all J	DK/ NS K	At-fault L	No-fault M	Right to sue N	DK/ NS O
A2															
Weighted Total:	900	568	227	36	69	142	611	147	352	546	2	502	188	113	97
Total:	900	568	229	35	68	146	607	147	350	548	2	500	190	112	98
More fair than current at-fault system	214 24%	78 14% CDe	110 48% BE	11 31% B	16 23% bC	84 59% GH	104 17% F	25 17% F	68 19% J	147 27% I	0 0% 0%	70 14% Mo	111 59% LNO	9 8% MO	24 24% IMN
Less fair than current at-fault system	547 61%	421 74% CDE	78 34% Bd	19 54% Bc	29 43% B	34 24% GH	437 71% FH	77 52% FG	239 68% J	308 56% I	1 38% 0%	373 74% MO	49 26% LNO	85 75% MO	41 42% LMN
About the same as current system	38 4%	18 3% c	16 7% b	3 9% 0%	1 1% 0%	9 6% g	15 3% fH	14 9% G	16 5% 0%	22 4% 0%	0 0% 0%	9 2% MN	13 7% L	12 11% L	4 4% 0%
DK/ NA	101 11%	52 9% E	23 10% E	2 6% E	23 33% BCD	15 10% H	54 9% H	32 21% FG	30 8% j	70 13% i	1 62% 0%	51 10% O	15 8% O	6 5% O	28 29% LMN

A3. Under a no-fault system, those involved in an accident cannot sue the at-fault driver's insurance company for damages. Do you think this is more fair or less fair than the current at-fault system?

	Total	Location (Q.C)			Gender (Q.A)		Age (Q.B)				Education (Q.D3)			
		Calgary B	Edmonton C	Other D	Male E	Female F	18-24 G	25-44 H	45-64 I	65+ J	HS or less K	Coll./ Some Uni. L	Univ. M	Post Grad N
A3														
Weighted Total:	900	341	309	250	450	450	110	319	298	173	124	383	262	128
Total:	900	300	300	300	450	450	110	316	302	172	128	388	256	125
More fair than current at-fault system	174 19%	55 16%	67 22%	52 21%	81 18%	92 21%	32 29%	68 21%	51 17%	23 13%	26 21%	68 18%	54 20%	26 20%
Less fair than current at-fault system	638 71%	245 72%	219 71%	173 69%	333 74%	305 68%	67 61%	224 70%	217 73%	130 75%	88 71%	276 72%	182 69%	90 70%
About the same as current system	22 2%	15 4%	5 2%	3 1%	7 2%	15 3%	2 2%	8 2%	7 2%	6 3%	2 2%	11 3%	7 3%	3 2%
DK/ NA	66 7%	26 8%	17 6%	22 9%	29 6%	37 8%	9 8%	19 6%	24 8%	14 8%	8 7%	28 7%	20 8%	9 7%

A3. Under a no-fault system, those involved in an accident cannot sue the at-fault driver's insurance company for damages. Do you think this is more fair or less fair than the current at-fault system?

	Total	Employment (Q.D1)					Sector (Q.D2)		Children (Q.D5)		Marital Status (Q.D4)			Income (Q.D6)		
		Full-time B	Part-time C	Unemp. D	Student E	Retired F	Public G	Private H	Yes I	No J	Single K	Married L	Other M	<\$60K N	\$60-\$120 O	\$120K+ P
A3																
Weighted Total:	900	464	152	87	21	176	312	561	235	665	153	583	165	207	325	264
Total:	900	462	153	88	21	176	316	557	235	665	148	587	165	212	324	261
More fair than current at-fault system	174 19%	94 20%	29 19%	19 22%	8 36%	24 14%	65 21%	105 19%	53 22%	121 18%	34 22%	101 17%	39 24%	46 22%	64 20%	45 17%
Less fair than current at-fault system	638 71%	320 69%	109 72%	64 74%	14 64%	131 75%	219 70%	398 71%	166 71%	472 71%	102 67%	426 73%	109 67%	146 70%	225 69%	196 74%
About the same as current system	22 2%	14 3%	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%	7 4%	3 1%	19 3%	5 2%	17 3%	3 2%	13 2%	7 4%	4 2%	9 3%	7 3%
DK/ NA	66 7%	37 8%	11 8%	4 5%	0 0%	14 8%	25 8%	39 7%	11 5%	55 8%	13 9%	43 7%	10 6%	11 5%	27 8%	17 6%

A3. Under a no-fault system, those involved in an accident cannot sue the at-fault driver's insurance company for damages. Do you think this is more fair or less fair than the current at-fault system?															
	Total	Unaided (Q.A1)				Gov should (Q.A4)			Familiar (Q.A5)			Aided (Q.A6)			
		At-fault B	No-fault C	Mix D	DK/ NS E	No-fault F	Right to sue G	Both/Neither DK/NS H	Very/ SW I	Not very/ Not at all J	DK/ NS K	At-fault L	No-fault M	Right to sue N	DK/ NS O
A3															
Weighted Total:	900	568	227	36	69	142	611	147	352	546	2	502	188	113	97
Total:	900	568	229	35	68	146	607	147	350	548	2	500	190	112	98
More fair than current at-fault system	174 19%	44 8%	114 50%	3 9%	12 17%	96 68%	53 9%	24 17%	52 15%	121 22%	1 62%	35 7%	115 61%	8 7%	16 16%
		Ce	BDE	C	bC	GH	FH	FG	J	I		MO	LNO	Mo	LMn
Less fair than current at-fault system	638 71%	492 87%	87 38%	25 70%	34 49%	36 25%	520 85%	82 56%	269 76%	368 67%	1 38%	442 88%	60 32%	96 85%	40 41%
		CDE	BD	BCe	Bd	GH	FH	FG	J	I		MO	LN	MO	LN
About the same as current system	22 2%	2 0%	13 6%	4 12%	2 3%	3 2%	6 1%	13 9%	9 2%	14 3%	0 0%	3 1%	7 4%	7 6%	4 4%
		CDE	B	B	B	h	H	fG				MNO	L	L	L
DK/ NA	66 7%	30 5%	12 5%	3 8%	21 30%	7 5%	31 5%	28 19%	23 6%	43 8%	0 0%	22 4%	5 3%	2 2%	37 38%
		E	E	e	BCd	H	H	FG				O	O	O	LMN

A4. The Government of Alberta is considering changes to automobile insurance in an attempt to lower premiums. Would you prefer the provincial government to...														
	Total	Location (Q.C)			Gender (Q.A)		Age (Q.B)				Education (Q.D3)			
		Calgary B	Edmonton C	Other D	Male E	Female F	18-24 G	25-44 H	45-64 I	65+ J	HS or less K	Coll/ Some Uni. L	Univ. M	Post Grad N
A4														
Weighted Total:	900	341	309	250	450	450	110	319	298	173	124	383	262	128
Total:	900	300	300	300	450	450	110	316	302	172	128	388	256	125
Look at changing to a no-fault system	142 16%	48 14%	46 15%	48 19%	77 17%	65 14%	19 17%	51 16%	52 17%	21 12%	23 19%	54 14%	38 14%	26 20%
Look at options to lower premiums which retain your right to sue the at-fault party if you are injured	611 68%	245 72%	205 66%	161 64%	303 67%	308 68%	73 66%	215 67%	201 68%	122 71%	85 68%	257 67%	183 70%	84 65%
Should look at both	62 7%	25 7%	21 7%	17 7%	30 7%	32 7%	7 7%	27 9%	18 6%	10 6%	7 5%	29 8%	19 7%	8 6%
Should look at neither	31 3%	9 3%	12 4%	10 4%	17 4%	15 3%	1 1%	12 4%	12 4%	7 4%	2 2%	16 4%	7 3%	5 4%
DK/ NA	53 6%	14 4%	25 8%	15 6%	23 5%	31 7%	10 9%	14 5%	15 5%	13 8%	7 6%	26 7%	15 6%	5 4%

A4. The Government of Alberta is considering changes to automobile insurance in an attempt to lower premiums. Would you prefer the provincial government to...																
	Total	Employment (Q.D1)					Sector (Q.D2)		Children (Q.D5)		Marital Status (Q.D4)			Income (Q.D6)		
		Full-time B	Part-time C	Unemp. D	Student E	Retired F	Public G	Private H	Yes I	No J	Single K	Married L	Other M	<\$60K N	\$60-\$120 O	\$120K+ P
A4																
Weighted Total:	900	464	152	87	21	176	312	561	235	665	153	583	165	207	325	264
Total:	900	462	153	88	21	176	316	557	235	665	148	587	165	212	324	261
Look at changing to a no-fault system	142 16%	73 16%	26 17%	16 18%	5 23%	21 12%	51 16%	87 16%	36 15%	106 16%	28 19%	82 14%	32 19%	40 19%	55 17%	39 15%
Look at options to lower premiums which retain your right to sue the at-fault party if you are injured	611 68%	318 68%	97 64%	58 67%	13 62%	124 71%	214 69%	377 67%	157 67%	454 68%	101 66%	405 70%	104 63%	133 64%	211 65%	193 73%
Should look at both	62 7%	33 7%	11 8%	7 9%	1 5%	9 5%	16 5%	44 8%	19 8%	44 7%	8 5%	44 7%	11 7%	14 7%	23 7%	16 6%
Should look at neither	31 3%	17 4%	4 3%	1 1%	1 5%	8 5%	10 3%	22 4%	9 4%	23 3%	4 3%	20 3%	7 4%	8 4%	9 3%	8 3%
DK/ NA	53 6%	23 5%	12 8%	4 5%	1 5%	13 7%	21 7%	31 5%	14 6%	39 6%	11 7%	32 6%	10 6%	13 6%	26 8%	8 3%

A4. The Government of Alberta is considering changes to automobile insurance in an attempt to lower premiums. Would you prefer the provincial government to...															
	Total	Unaided (Q.A1)				Gov should (Q.A4)			Familiar (Q.A5)			Aided (Q.A6)			
		At-fault B	No-fault C	Mix D	DK/ NS E	No-fault F	Right to sue G	Both/Neither DK/NS H	Very/ SW I	Not very/ Not at all J	DK/ NS K	At-fault L	No-fault M	Right to sue N	DK/ NS O
A4															
Weighted Total:	900	568	227	36	69	142	611	147	352	546	2	502	188	113	97
Total:	900	568	229	35	68	146	607	147	350	548	2	500	190	112	98
Look at changing to a no-fault system	142 16%	16 3%	114 50%	4 12%	8 12%	142 100%	0 0%	0 0%	47 13%	95 17%	0 0%	13 3%	120 64%	3 3%	7 7%
		CDE	BDE	BC	BC	GH	F	F				Mo	LNO	M	IM
Look at options to lower premiums which retain your right to sue the at-fault party if you are injured	611 68%	476 84%	85 37%	18 50%	32 47%	0 0%	611 100%	0 0%	257 73%	352 64%	2 100%	436 87%	49 26%	71 63%	56 57%
		CDE	B	B	B	G	FH	G	J	I		MNO	LNO	LM	LM
Should look at both	62 7%	28 5%	13 6%	11 32%	10 14%	0 0%	0 0%	62 42%	20 6%	42 8%	0 0%	6 1%	10 6%	37 33%	9 9%
		DE	De	BCe	Bcd	H	H	FG				MNO	LN	LMO	LN
Should look at neither	31 3%	27 5%	2 1%	1 3%	1 2%	0 0%	0 0%	31 21%	12 4%	19 3%	0 0%	28 5%	1 1%	1 1%	2 2%
		C	B			H	H	FG				Mn	L		1
DK/ NA	53 6%	21 4%	13 6%	1 3%	18 26%	0 0%	0 0%	53 36%	16 4%	38 7%	0 0%	19 4%	8 4%	1 1%	25 25%
		E	E	E	BCD	H	H	FG				O	O	O	LMN

A5. Before answering this survey today, how familiar were you with the changes to automobile insurance being considered by the Government of Alberta? Would you say you were very, somewhat, not very, or not at all familiar?

	Total	Location (Q.C)			Gender (Q.A)		Age (Q.B)				Education (Q.D3)			
		Calgary B	Edmonton C	Other D	Male E	Female F	18-24 G	25-44 H	45-64 I	65+ J	HS or less K	Coll./ Some Uni. L	Univ. M	Post Grad N
CA5														
Weighted Total:	900	341	309	250	450	450	110	319	298	173	124	383	262	128
Total:	900	300	300	300	450	450	110	316	302	172	128	388	256	125
Very familiar	66 7%	24 7%	28 9%	14 6%	36 8%	29 6%	9 8%	19 6%	28 9%	9 5%	8 6%	31 8%	18 7%	8 6%
Somewhat familiar	286 32%	115 34%	94 30%	78 31%	142 32%	144 32%	23 21%	91 28%	106 35%	67 39%	34 27%	113 30%	90 34%	49 38%
Not very familiar	225 25%	86 25%	67 22%	71 29%	120 27%	105 23%	24 22%	77 24%	78 26%	46 27%	33 26%	100 26%	61 23%	30 23%
Not at all familiar	321 36%	115 34%	120 39%	86 34%	151 33%	171 38%	55 49%	132 41%	85 28%	50 29%	49 40%	139 36%	92 35%	42 32%
DK/ NA	2 0%	1 0%	0 0%	1 0%	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2 1%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%
Very familiar	352 39%	139 41%	121 39%	92 37%	179 40%	173 39%	32 29%	110 34%	134 45%	77 44%	41 33%	144 38%	108 41%	56 44%
Not very familiar	546 61%	201 59%	187 61%	158 63%	271 60%	275 61%	78 71%	209 66%	163 55%	96 56%	82 66%	238 62%	153 58%	72 56%

A5. Before answering this survey today, how familiar were you with the changes to automobile insurance being considered by the Government of Alberta? Would you say you were very, somewhat, not very, or not at all familiar?

	Total	Employment (Q.D1)					Sector (Q.D2)		Children (Q.D5)		Marital Status (Q.D4)			Income (Q.D6)		
		Full-time B	Part-time C	Unemp. D	Student E	Retired F	Public G	Private H	Yes I	No J	Single K	Married L	Other M	<\$60K N	\$60-\$120 O	\$120K+ P
CA5																
Weighted Total:	900	464	152	87	21	176	312	561	235	665	153	583	165	207	325	264
Total:	900	462	153	88	21	176	316	557	235	665	148	587	165	212	324	261
Very familiar	66 7%	39 8%	13 8%	5 6%	0 0%	9 5%	23 7%	42 7%	14 6%	52 8%	12 8%	40 7%	13 8%	13 6%	25 8%	13 5%
Somewhat familiar	286 32%	146 31%	47 31%	22 26%	4 19%	67 38%	113 36%	168 30%	66 28%	221 33%	42 27%	194 33%	51 31%	64 31%	105 32%	90 34%
Not very familiar	225 25%	109 23%	40 27%	29 34%	4 21%	42 24%	79 25%	139 25%	58 25%	166 25%	34 22%	157 27%	34 21%	55 27%	76 23%	66 25%
Not at all familiar	321 36%	170 37%	51 33%	30 35%	13 60%	58 33%	98 31%	211 38%	96 41%	226 34%	64 42%	191 33%	66 40%	75 36%	119 37%	95 36%
DK/ NA	2 0%	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2 0%	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%
Very familiar	352 39%	185 40%	60 39%	27 31%	4 19%	76 43%	136 43%	210 37%	79 34%	273 41%	54 35%	233 40%	65 39%	77 37%	129 40%	103 39%
Not very familiar	546 61%	278 60%	91 60%	59 69%	17 81%	100 57%	176 57%	350 62%	154 66%	392 59%	98 65%	348 60%	100 61%	131 63%	195 60%	161 61%

A5. Before answering this survey today, how familiar were you with the changes to automobile insurance being considered by the Government of Alberta? Would you say you were very, somewhat, not very, or not at all familiar?

	Total	Unaided (Q.A1)				Gov should (Q.A4)			Familiar (Q.A5)			Aided (Q.A6)			
		At-fault B	No-fault C	Mix D	DK/ NS E	No-fault F	Right to sue G	Both/Neither DK/NS H	Very/ SW I	Not very/ Not at all J	DK/ NS K	At-fault L	No-fault M	Right to sue N	DK/ NS O
CA5															
Weighted Total:	900	568	227	36	69	142	611	147	352	546	2	502	188	113	97
Total:	900	568	229	35	68	146	607	147	350	548	2	500	190	112	98
Very familiar	66 7%	44 8%	11 5%	6 17%	4 6%	5 4%	48 8%	13 9%	66 19%	0 0%	0 0%	43 9%	8 4%	9 8%	5 5%
Somewhat familiar	286 32%	203 36%	63 28%	6 18%	14 20%	42 30%	209 34%	35 24%	286 81%	0 0%	0 0%	174 35%	52 28%	34 30%	26 27%
Not very familiar	225 25%	141 25%	53 23%	13 36%	17 25%	32 23%	159 26%	33 22%	0 0%	225 41%	0 0%	118 24%	45 24%	36 32%	26 26%
Not at all familiar	321 36%	178 31%	99 44%	10 29%	33 48%	63 44%	193 32%	66 45%	0 0%	321 59%	0 0%	167 33%	82 44%	33 29%	40 41%
DK/ NA	2 0%	1 0%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	2 100%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	1 1%
Very familiar	352 39%	248 44%	73 32%	13 35%	18 26%	47 33%	257 42%	48 33%	352 100%	0 0%	0 0%	217 43%	60 32%	44 39%	31 32%
Not very familiar	546 61%	320 56%	152 67%	23 65%	51 74%	95 67%	352 58%	99 67%	0 0%	546 100%	0 0%	285 57%	126 67%	69 61%	66 67%

A6. Now that you know more about this topic, do you think the Government of Alberta should:

	Total	Location (Q.C)			Gender (Q.A)		Age (Q.B)				Education (Q.D3)			
		Calgary B	Edmonton C	Other D	Male E	Female F	18-24 G	25-44 H	45-64 I	65+ J	HS or less K	Coll./Some Uni. L	Univ. M	Post Grad N
A6														
Weighted Total:	900	341	309	250	450	450	110	319	298	173	124	383	262	128
Total:	900	300	300	300	450	450	110	316	302	172	128	388	256	125
Maintain the current at-fault insurance system	502 56%	197 58%	171 55%	135 54%	259 58%	243 54%	52 47%	182 57%	166 56%	103 59%	66 54%	223 58%	140 53%	70 55%
Switch to a full no-fault system	188 21%	69 20%	60 19%	59 24%	95 21%	92 21%	32 29%	61 19%	71 24%	23 14%	34 28%	70 18%	57 22%	25 20%
Find ways to reduce premiums in the at-fault system which retain your right to sue if injured	113 13%	40 12%	42 14%	31 12%	53 12%	59 13%	10 9%	44 14%	29 10%	30 17%	13 10%	50 13%	32 12%	18 14%
DK/ NA	97 11%	35 10%	36 12%	26 10%	42 9%	56 12%	16 15%	31 10%	33 11%	17 10%	11 9%	39 10%	32 12%	15 12%

A6. Now that you know more about this topic, do you think the Government of Alberta should:

	Total	Employment (Q.D1)					Sector (Q.D2)		Children (Q.D5)		Marital Status (Q.D4)			Income (Q.D6)		
		Full-time B	Part-time C	Unemp. D	Student E	Retired F	Public G	Private H	Yes I	No J	Single K	Married L	Other M	<\$60K N	\$60-\$120 O	\$120K+ P
A6																
Weighted Total:	900	464	152	87	21	176	312	561	235	665	153	583	165	207	325	264
Total:	900	462	153	88	21	176	316	557	235	665	148	587	165	212	324	261
Maintain the current at-fault insurance system	502 56%	256 55%	89 58%	46 53%	12 57%	98 56%	183 59%	309 55%	128 54%	374 56%	81 53%	335 58%	86 52%	115 56%	177 54%	155 59%
Switch to a full no-fault system	188 21%	102 22%	28 18%	24 27%	7 33%	27 15%	64 20%	119 21%	45 19%	143 21%	44 29%	107 18%	38 23%	51 25%	75 23%	49 18%
Find ways to reduce premiums in the at-fault system which retain your right to sue if injured	113 13%	54 12%	22 14%	10 11%	0 0%	28 16%	33 11%	72 13%	33 14%	80 12%	11 8%	81 14%	20 12%	21 10%	43 13%	31 12%
DK/ NA	97 11%	52 11%	13 9%	7 8%	2 10%	23 13%	32 10%	60 11%	29 12%	68 10%	17 11%	60 10%	20 12%	20 10%	30 9%	29 11%

A6. Now that you know more about this topic, do you think the Government of Alberta should:

	Total	Unaided (Q.A1)				Gov should (Q.A4)			Familiar (Q.A5)			Aided (Q.A6)			
		At-fault B	No-fault C	Mix D	DK/ NS E	No-fault F	Right to sue G	Both/Neither DK/NS H	Very/ SW I	Not very/ Not at all J	DK/ NS K	At-fault L	No-fault M	Right to sue N	DK/ NS O
A6															
Weighted Total:	900	568	227	36	69	142	611	147	352	546	2	502	188	113	97
Total:	900	568	229	35	68	146	607	147	350	548	2	500	190	112	98
Maintain the current at-fault insurance system	502 56%	459 81% CDE	29 13% B	3 9% B	10 15% B	13 9% GH	436 71% FH	53 36% FG	217 62% J	285 52% I	0 0% 0	502 100% MNO	0 0% L	0 0% L	0 0% L
Switch to a full no-fault system	188 21%	15 3% CDE	162 71% BDE	5 15% BC	6 9% BC	120 84% GH	49 8% Fh	20 13% Fg	60 17% j	126 23% i	1 62% 0	0 0% M	188 100% LNO	0 0% M	0 0% M
Find ways to reduce premiums in the at-fault system which retain your right to sue if injured	113 13%	67 12% cD	15 6% bD	25 68% BCE	6 9% D	3 2% GH	71 12% FH	39 26% FG	44 12% 12%	69 13% 13%	0 0% 0%	0 0% 0%	113 100% LMO	0 0% N	0 0% N
DK/ NA	97 11%	27 5% cE	21 9% bE	3 8% E	46 67% BCD	7 5% H	56 9% H	35 24% FG	31 9% 9%	66 12% 12%	1 38% 38%	0 0% O	0 0% O	0 0% O	97 100% LMN

Computed Region														
COMP_REGIO	Total	Location (Q.C)			Gender (Q.A)		Age (Q.B)				Education (Q.D3)			
		Calgary B	Edmonton C	Other D	Male E	Female F	18-24 G	25-44 H	45-64 I	65+ J	HS or less K	Coll./ Some Uni. L	Univ. M	Post Grad N
Weighted Total:	900	341	309	250	450	450	110	319	298	173	124	383	262	128
Total:	900	300	300	300	450	450	110	316	302	172	128	388	256	125
Calgary	341 38%	341 100%	0 0%	0 0%	170 38%	170 38%	33 30%	118 37%	112 38%	77 45%	31 25%	119 31%	125 48%	66 51%
Edmonton	309 34%	0 0%	309 100%	0 0%	154 34%	154 34%	51 47%	119 37%	93 31%	45 26%	45 36%	138 36%	85 33%	38 30%
South	70 8%	0 0%	0 0%	70 28%	35 8%	35 8%	9 8%	21 7%	27 9%	13 7%	11 9%	31 8%	18 7%	9 7%
Central	96 11%	0 0%	0 0%	96 38%	48 11%	48 11%	12 11%	36 11%	28 9%	19 11%	20 16%	51 13%	20 8%	5 4%
North	84 9%	0 0%	0 0%	84 34%	42 9%	42 9%	4 4%	24 7%	38 13%	19 11%	17 14%	44 11%	13 5%	10 8%

Computed Region																
COMP_REGIO	Total	Employment (Q.D1)					Sector (Q.D2)		Children (Q.D5)		Marital Status (Q.D4)			Income (Q.D6)		
		Full-time B	Part-time C	Unemp. D	Student E	Retired F	Public G	Private H	Yes I	No J	Single K	Married L	Other M	<\$60K N	\$60-\$120 O	\$120K+ P
Weighted Total:	900	464	152	87	21	176	312	561	235	665	153	583	165	207	325	264
Total:	900	462	153	88	21	176	316	557	235	665	148	587	165	212	324	261
Calgary	341 38%	173 37%	58 38%	24 28%	6 26%	81 46%	93 30%	239 43%	83 35%	258 39%	61 40%	220 38%	59 36%	67 32%	130 40%	109 41%
Edmonton	309 34%	169 36%	46 31%	37 43%	14 67%	42 24%	131 42%	168 30%	90 38%	219 33%	68 44%	185 32%	56 34%	65 31%	115 35%	91 34%
South	70 8%	30 7%	15 10%	9 11%	1 7%	14 8%	29 9%	39 7%	18 8%	52 8%	7 5%	51 9%	12 7%	22 11%	27 8%	16 6%
Central	96 11%	49 11%	20 13%	12 13%	0 0%	15 9%	29 9%	63 11%	23 10%	73 11%	10 6%	65 11%	21 13%	32 15%	24 7%	26 10%
North	84 9%	44 9%	12 8%	5 6%	0 0%	24 13%	30 10%	52 9%	21 9%	63 9%	7 4%	61 10%	17 10%	22 11%	29 9%	23 9%

Computed Region															
	Total	Unaided (Q.A1)				Gov should (Q.A4)			Familiar (Q.A5)			Aided (Q.A6)			
		At-fault B	No-fault C	Mix D	DK/ NS E	No-fault F	Right to sue G	Both/Neither DK/NS H	Very/ SW I	Not very/ Not at all J	DK/ NS K	At-fault L	No-fault M	Right to sue N	DK/ NS O
COMP_REGION															
Weighted Total:	900	568	227	36	69	142	611	147	352	546	2	502	188	113	97
Total:	900	568	229	35	68	146	607	147	350	548	2	500	190	112	98
Calgary	341 38%	217 38%	81 36%	14 38%	30 43%	48 34%	245 40%	48 32%	139 39%	201 37%	1 62%	197 39%	69 37%	40 35%	35 36%
Edmonton	309 34%	190 33%	79 35%	15 43%	24 34%	46 33%	205 34%	58 39%	121 34%	187 34%	0 0%	171 34%	60 32%	42 37%	36 37%
South	70 8%	44 8%	22 10%	1 4%	4 5%	17 12%	45 7%	8 6%	27 8%	43 8%	1 38%	37 7%	18 9%	8 7%	8 8%
Central	96 11%	66 12%	23 10%	4 11%	3 4%	14 10%	65 11%	16 11%	38 11%	58 11%	0 0%	52 10%	21 11%	16 14%	7 7%
North	84 9%	51 9%	22 10%	2 5%	9 13%	17 12%	50 8%	17 11%	27 8%	57 10%	0 0%	45 9%	20 11%	7 6%	12 12%

QA. Gender														
	Total	Location (Q.C)			Gender (Q.A)		Age (Q.B)				Education (Q.D3)			
		Calgary B	Edmonton C	Other D	Male E	Female F	18-24 G	25-44 H	45-64 I	65+ J	HS or less K	Coll/ Some Uni. L	Univ. M	Post Grad N
QA														
Weighted Total:	900	341	309	250	450	450	110	319	298	173	124	383	262	128
Total:	900	300	300	300	450	450	110	316	302	172	128	388	256	125
Male	450 50%	170 50%	154 50%	125 50%	450 100%	0 0%	54 49%	168 53%	147 49%	80 46%	67 54%	191 50%	118 45%	72 57%
Female	450 50%	170 50%	154 50%	125 50%	0 0%	450 100%	56 51%	151 47%	151 51%	93 54%	57 46%	192 50%	144 55%	56 43%

QA. Gender																
	Total	Employment (Q.D1)					Sector (Q.D2)		Children (Q.D5)		Marital Status (Q.D4)			Income (Q.D6)		
		Full-time B	Part-time C	Unemp. D	Student E	Retired F	Public G	Private H	Yes I	No J	Single K	Married L	Other M	<\$60K N	\$60-\$120 O	\$120K+ P
QA																
Weighted Total:	900	464	152	87	21	176	312	561	235	665	153	583	165	207	325	264
Total:	900	462	153	88	21	176	316	557	235	665	148	587	165	212	324	261
Male	450 50%	256 55%	64 42%	39 45%	9 42%	82 47%	103 33%	336 60%	124 53%	326 49%	81 53%	313 54%	56 34%	85 41%	162 50%	156 59%
Female	450 50%	208 45%	88 58%	48 55%	13 58%	94 53%	209 67%	225 40%	111 47%	339 51%	72 47%	270 46%	108 66%	122 59%	163 50%	109 41%

QA. Gender															
	Total	Unaided (Q.A1)				Gov should (Q.A4)			Familiar (Q.A5)			Aided (Q.A6)			
		At-fault B	No-fault C	Mix D	DK/ NS E	No-fault F	Right to sue G	Both/Neither DK/NS H	Very/ SW I	Not very/ Not at all J	DK/ NS K	At-fault L	No-fault M	Right to sue N	DK/ NS O
QA															
Weighted Total:	900	568	227	36	69	142	611	147	352	546	2	502	188	113	97
Total:	900	568	229	35	68	146	607	147	350	548	2	500	190	112	98
Male	450 50%	289 51%	117 52%	16 44%	28 41%	77 55%	303 50%	69 47%	179 51%	271 50%	1 38%	259 52%	95 51%	53 47%	42 43%
Female	450 50%	280 49%	110 48%	20 56%	41 59%	65 45%	308 50%	77 53%	173 49%	275 50%	1 62%	243 48%	92 49%	59 53%	56 57%

QB. Which of the following categories best describes your age?														
	Total	Location (Q.C)			Gender (Q.A)		Age (Q.B)				Education (Q.D3)			
		Calgary B	Edmonton C	Other D	Male E	Female F	18-24 G	25-44 H	45-64 I	65+ J	HS or less K	Coll/ Some Uni. L	Univ. M	Post Grad N
QB														
Weighted Total:	900	341	309	250	450	450	110	319	298	173	124	383	262	128
Total:	900	300	300	300	450	450	110	316	302	172	128	388	256	125
18-19 years	31 3%	11 3%	12 4%	8 3%	15 3%	17 4%	31 28% HIJ	0 0% G	0 0% G	0 0% G	14 11% LMN	18 5% KMn	0 0% KL	0 0% Kl
20-24 years	79 9%	22 6% C	39 13% Bd	18 7% c	40 9%	39 9%	79 72% HIJ	0 0% G	0 0% G	0 0% G	7 6% Mn	30 8% MN	41 16% KLN	1 1% kLM
25-34 years	149 17%	53 16%	55 18%	41 16%	83 18%	66 15%	0 0% H	149 47% GIJ	0 0% H	0 0% H	14 11% n	71 18% n	42 16% n	21 16% k
35-44 years	170 19%	65 19%	65 21%	40 16%	85 19%	85 19%	0 0% H	170 53% GIJ	0 0% H	0 0% H	18 14% n	74 19% n	46 18% n	31 24% k
45-54 years	179 20%	58 17%	64 21%	57 23%	83 18%	96 21%	0 0% I	0 0% I	179 60% GHJ	0 0% I	29 23% n	72 19% n	53 20% n	24 19% l
55-64 years	119 13%	55 16% c	29 9% b	36 14%	64 14%	55 12%	0 0% I	0 0% I	119 40% GHJ	0 0% I	17 14% n	45 12% n	31 12% n	25 19% l
65 and over	173 19%	77 23% c	45 15% b	50 20%	80 18%	93 21%	0 0% J	0 0% J	0 0% J	173 100% GHI	26 21% n	73 19% n	49 19% n	26 20% l

QB. Which of the following categories best describes your age?

	Total	Employment (Q.D1)					Sector (Q.D2)		Children (Q.D5)		Marital Status (Q.D4)			Income (Q.D6)		
		Full-time B	Part-time C	Unemp. D	Student E	Retired F	Public G	Private H	Yes I	No J	Single K	Married L	Other M	<\$60K N	\$60-\$120 O	\$120K+ P
QB																
Weighted Total:	900	464	152	87	21	176	312	561	235	665	153	583	165	207	325	264
Total:	900	462	153	88	21	176	316	557	235	665	148	587	165	212	324	261
18-19 years	31 3%	11 2%	6 4%	5 6%	9 44%	0 0%	8 2%	20 4%	8 3%	24 4%	25 16%	5 1%	2 1%	10 5%	12 4%	6 2%
20-24 years	79 9%	55 12%	7 5%	8 9%	9 43%	0 0%	26 8%	53 9%	29 12%	50 8%	30 20%	45 8%	3 2%	18 9%	31 10%	25 9%
25-34 years	149 17%	116 25%	13 9%	19 22%	0 0%	0 0%	44 14%	101 18%	93 40%	56 8%	26 17%	105 18%	17 10%	21 10%	51 16%	63 24%
35-44 years	170 19%	128 28%	24 16%	16 18%	1 5%	1 1%	54 17%	110 20%	78 33%	92 14%	23 15%	117 20%	30 18%	22 11%	52 16%	74 28%
45-54 years	179 20%	91 20%	46 30%	23 26%	2 9%	18 10%	70 23%	104 19%	18 8%	161 24%	29 19%	115 20%	35 21%	42 20%	65 20%	41 16%
55-64 years	119 13%	55 12%	39 26%	7 8%	0 0%	19 11%	40 13%	76 14%	6 3%	113 17%	7 5%	81 14%	31 19%	31 15%	42 13%	34 13%
65 and over	173 19%	9 2%	17 11%	9 10%	0 0%	138 79%	69 22%	97 17%	4 2%	169 25%	12 8%	114 20%	47 28%	63 30%	71 22%	20 8%

QB. Which of the following categories best describes your age?

	Total	Unaided (Q.A1)				Gov should (Q.A4)			Familiar (Q.A5)			Aided (Q.A6)			
		At-fault B	No-fault C	Mix D	DK/ NS E	No-fault F	Right to sue G	Both/Neither DK/NS H	Very/ SW I	Not very/ Not at all J	DK/ NS K	At-fault L	No-fault M	Right to sue N	DK/ NS O
QB															
Weighted Total:	900	568	227	36	69	142	611	147	352	546	2	502	188	113	97
Total:	900	568	229	35	68	146	607	147	350	548	2	500	190	112	98
18-19 years	31 3%	16 3%	11 5%	1 3%	3 4%	5 4%	21 3%	5 4%	10 3%	21 4%	0 0%	14 3%	10 5%	1 1%	6 6%
20-24 years	79 9%	39 7%	21 9%	7 20%	12 17%	14 10%	52 9%	13 9%	22 6%	57 10%	0 0%	37 7%	22 12%	9 8%	10 11%
25-34 years	149 17%	89 16%	36 16%	10 29%	13 19%	24 17%	98 16%	26 18%	54 15%	95 17%	0 0%	87 17%	32 17%	16 14%	14 14%
35-44 years	170 19%	110 19%	43 19%	6 17%	11 16%	27 19%	117 19%	27 18%	56 16%	114 21%	0 0%	95 19%	29 16%	28 25%	17 18%
45-54 years	179 20%	119 21%	44 19%	5 14%	11 16%	31 22%	118 19%	29 20%	72 21%	105 19%	2 100%	97 19%	40 22%	21 18%	21 21%
55-64 years	119 13%	77 14%	34 15%	1 3%	7 11%	20 14%	84 14%	15 10%	62 17%	58 11%	0 0%	69 14%	30 16%	8 7%	12 12%
65 and over	173 19%	118 21%	37 16%	5 14%	13 18%	21 14%	122 20%	30 21%	77 22%	96 18%	0 0%	103 20%	23 12%	30 26%	17 17%

D1. Which of the following best describes your present employment status?														
	Total	Location (Q.C)			Gender (Q.A)		Age (Q.B)				Education (Q.D3)			
		Calgary B	Edmonton C	Other D	Male E	Female F	18-24 G	25-44 H	45-64 I	65+ J	HS or less K	Coll/ Some Uni. L	Univ. M	Post Grad N
D1														
Weighted Total:	900	341	309	250	450	450	110	319	298	173	124	383	262	128
Total:	900	300	300	300	450	450	110	316	302	172	128	388	256	125
Working full-time	464 52%	173 51%	169 55%	123 49%	256 57% F	208 46% E	66 59% HJ	244 77% GIJ	146 49% HJ	9 5% GHI	57 46%	191 50%	145 55%	70 55%
Working part-time	152 17%	58 17%	46 15%	47 19%	64 14% f	88 20% e	13 12% I	37 12% I	85 28% GHJ	17 10% I	23 18%	65 17%	41 16%	23 18%
Unemployed or looking for a job	53 6%	18 5%	20 6%	16 6%	30 7%	24 5%	9 9%	14 5%	21 7%	9 5%	10 8%	17 5%	16 6%	9 7%
Stay at home full-time	33 4%	6 2% C	17 6% B	10 4% C	9 2% F	24 5% E	4 3% j	21 6% iJ	9 3% hj	0 0% gHi	7 5%	15 4%	9 3%	2 2%
Student	21 2%	6 2% c	14 5% bD	1 1% C	9 2%	13 3%	19 17% HIJ	1 0% G	2 1% G	0 0% G	4 3% n	14 4% n	3 1%	0 0% kl
Retired	176 20%	81 24% C	42 14% Bd	53 21% c	82 18%	94 21%	0 0% IJ	1 0% IJ	37 12% GHJ	138 80% GHI	24 19%	80 21%	48 18%	24 19%
DK/ NA	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%

D1. Which of the following best describes your present employment status?

	Total	Employment (Q.D1)					Sector (Q.D2)		Children (Q.D5)		Marital Status (Q.D4)			Income (Q.D6)		
		Full-time B	Part-time C	Unemp. D	Student E	Retired F	Public G	Private H	Yes I	No J	Single K	Married L	Other M	<\$60K N	\$60-\$120 O	\$120K+ P
D1																
Weighted Total:	900	464	152	87	21	176	312	561	235	665	153	583	165	207	325	264
Total:	900	462	153	88	21	176	316	557	235	665	148	587	165	212	324	261
Working full-time	464 52%	464 100% CDF	0 0% B	0 0% B	0 0% B	0 0% B	152 49%	308 55%	173 74%	292 44%	80 52%	322 55%	62 38%	50 24%	166 51%	197 75%
Working part-time	152 17%	0 0% C	152 100% BDF	0 0% C	0 0% C	0 0% C	57 18%	92 16%	24 10%	127 19%	25 17%	90 15%	36 22%	42 20%	58 18%	32 12%
Unemployed or looking for a job	53 6%	0 0% D	0 0% D	53 62% BCF	0 0% D	0 0% D	19 6%	27 5%	9 4%	44 7%	15 10%	26 5%	12 7%	29 14%	14 4%	8 3%
Stay at home full-time	33 4%	0 0% D	0 0% D	33 38% BCF	0 0% D	0 0% D	10 3%	20 4%	17 7%	16 2%	4 3%	25 4%	4 2%	12 6%	11 3%	4 2%
Student	21 2%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	21 100%	0 0%	3 1%	16 3%	6 3%	15 2%	15 10%	5 1%	2 1%	11 5%	3 1%	2 1%
Retired	176 20%	0 0% F	0 0% F	0 0% F	0 0% F	176 100% BCD	71 23%	98 17%	6 2%	170 26%	13 9%	114 20%	49 30%	64 31%	73 22%	21 8%
DK/ NA	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%

D1. Which of the following best describes your present employment status?															
	Total	Unaided (Q.A1)				Gov should (Q.A4)			Familiar (Q.A5)			Aided (Q.A6)			
		At-fault B	No-fault C	Mix D	DK/ NS E	No-fault F	Right to sue G	Both/Neither DK/NS H	Very/ SW I	Not very/ Not at all J	DK/ NS K	At-fault L	No-fault M	Right to sue N	DK/ NS O
D1															
Weighted Total:	900	568	227	36	69	142	611	147	352	546	2	502	188	113	97
Total:	900	568	229	35	68	146	607	147	350	548	2	500	190	112	98
Working full-time	464 52%	283 50%	120 53%	23 64%	38 56%	73 52%	318 52%	73 50%	185 53%	278 51%	1 62%	256 51%	102 54%	54 48%	52 54%
Working part-time	152 17%	106 19%	33 14%	4 11%	9 13%	26 19%	97 16%	28 19%	60 17%	91 17%	1 38%	89 18%	28 15%	22 19%	13 14%
Unemployed or looking for a job	53 6%	33 6%	15 7%	2 6%	3 4%	10 7%	35 6%	8 5%	18 5%	35 6%	0 0%	29 6%	15 8%	5 4%	4 4%
Stay at home full-time	33 4%	20 3%	8 4%	3 8%	2 3%	6 4%	23 4%	5 3%	9 3%	24 4%	0 0%	17 3%	9 5%	5 4%	3 3%
Student	21 2%	11 2%	8 4%	0 0%	2 3%	5 3%	13 2%	3 2%	4 1%	17 3%	0 0%	12 2%	7 4%	0 0%	2 2%
Retired	176 20%	115 20%	42 19%	4 12%	14 21%	21 15%	124 20%	30 20%	76 22%	100 18%	0 0%	98 20%	27 14%	28 25%	23 23%
DK/ NA	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%

D2. Do you work in the public or private sector?														
	Total	Location (Q.C)			Gender (Q.A)		Age (Q.B)				Education (Q.D3)			
		Calgary B	Edmonton C	Other D	Male E	Female F	18-24 G	25-44 H	45-64 I	65+ J	HS or less K	Coll/ Some Uni. L	Univ. M	Post Grad N
D2														
Weighted Total:	900	341	309	250	450	450	110	319	298	173	124	383	262	128
Total:	900	300	300	300	450	450	110	316	302	172	128	388	256	125
Public sector, meaning any level of Government	312 35%	93 27%	131 42%	88 35%	103 23%	209 46%	34 31%	98 31%	111 37%	69 40%	35 28%	120 31%	100 38%	57 45%
		Cd	B	b	F	E		j	i	h	N	N		KL
Private sector, meaning private industry or business	561 62%	239 70%	168 54%	155 62%	336 75%	225 50%	72 66%	211 66%	180 60%	97 56%	81 65%	256 67%	155 59%	68 53%
		Cd	B	b	F	E		j		h	mN	l		L
DK/ NA	27 3%	9 3%	10 3%	8 3%	11 2%	16 4%	4 4%	9 3%	7 2%	6 4%	9 7%	7 2%	7 3%	3 2%
											Lm	K	k	

D2. Do you work in the public or private sector?																
	Total	Employment (Q.D1)					Sector (Q.D2)		Children (Q.D5)		Marital Status (Q.D4)			Income (Q.D6)		
		Full-time B	Part-time C	Unemp. D	Student E	Retired F	Public G	Private H	Yes I	No J	Single K	Married L	Other M	<\$60K N	\$60-\$120 O	\$120K+ P
D2																
Weighted Total:	900	464	152	87	21	176	312	561	235	665	153	583	165	207	325	264
Total:	900	462	153	88	21	176	316	557	235	665	148	587	165	212	324	261
Public sector, meaning any level of Government	312 35%	152 33%	57 38%	28 33%	3 15%	71 40%	312 100%	0 0%	71 30%	241 36%	47 31%	202 35%	62 38%	68 33%	123 38%	84 32%
							H	G								
Private sector, meaning private industry or business	561 62%	308 66%	92 61%	47 55%	16 76%	98 56%	0 0%	561 100%	159 68%	402 60%	96 63%	366 63%	100 61%	129 62%	191 59%	179 68%
		df		b		b	H	G	j	i					p	o
DK/ NA	27 3%	5 1%	2 1%	11 12%	2 10%	7 4%	0 0%	0 0%	5 2%	22 3%	10 6%	15 3%	2 1%	10 5%	10 3%	2 1%
		Df	D	BCF		bD					lm	k	k	P	p	No

D2. Do you work in the public or private sector?																
	Total	Unaided (Q.A1)				Gov should (Q.A4)			Familiar (Q.A5)			Aided (Q.A6)				
		At-fault B	No-fault C	Mix D	DK/ NS E	No-fault F	Right to sue G	Both/Neither DK/NS H	Very/ SW I	Not very/ Not at all J	DK/ NS K	At-fault L	No-fault M	Right to sue N	DK/ NS O	
D2																
Weighted Total:	900	568	227	36	69	142	611	147	352	546	2	502	188	113	97	
Total:	900	568	229	35	68	146	607	147	350	548	2	500	190	112	98	
Public sector, meaning any level of Government	312 35%	211 37%	75 33%	10 27%	16 23%	51 36%	214 35%	47 32%	136 39%	176 32%	0 0%	183 36%	64 34%	33 30%	32 33%	
		e			b											
Private sector, meaning private industry or business	561 62%	344 60%	145 64%	22 62%	50 72%	87 61%	377 62%	97 66%	210 60%	350 64%	2 100%	309 62%	119 63%	72 64%	60 62%	
DK/ NA	27 3%	13 2%	7 3%	4 11%	3 4%	4 3%	19 3%	4 2%	7 2%	20 4%	0 0%	10 2%	5 3%	7 6%	5 5%	
		D	d	Bc								n		l		

D3. What is the highest level of education that you have reached?														
	Total	Location (Q.C)			Gender (Q.A)		Age (Q.B)				Education (Q.D3)			
		Calgary B	Edmonton C	Other D	Male E	Female F	18-24 G	25-44 H	45-64 I	65+ J	HS or less K	Coll./ Some Uni. L	Univ. M	Post Grad N
D3														
Weighted Total:	900	341	309	250	450	450	110	319	298	173	124	383	262	128
Total:	900	300	300	300	450	450	110	316	302	172	128	388	256	125
Completed / some elementary school	1 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%
Completed / some high school	123 14%	31 9%	44 14%	48 19%	66 15%	57 13%	21 19%	32 10%	45 15%	26 15%	123 99%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%
Completed / some college, vocational or trade school	297 33%	83 24%	108 35%	106 42%	159 35%	138 31%	28 25%	125 39%	91 31%	52 30%	0 0%	297 78%	0 0%	0 0%
Some university	86 10%	36 11%	30 10%	20 8%	32 7%	54 12%	20 18%	19 6%	26 9%	21 12%	0 0%	86 22%	0 0%	0 0%
Completed university (Bachelor's Degree)	262 29%	125 37%	85 28%	52 21%	118 26%	144 32%	41 37%	89 28%	84 28%	49 28%	0 0%	0 0%	262 100%	0 0%
Post graduate/professional school (Master's Degree or PhD)	128 14%	66 19%	38 12%	24 10%	72 16%	56 12%	1 1%	52 16%	49 16%	26 15%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	128 100%
No schooling	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%
DK/ NA	3 0%	0 0%	2 1%	1 0%	2 0%	1 0%	0 0%	1 0%	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%

D3. What is the highest level of education that you have reached?																	
	Total	Employment (Q.D1)					Sector (Q.D2)		Children (Q.D5)		Marital Status (Q.D4)			Income (Q.D6)			
		Full-time B	Part-time C	Unemp. D	Student E	Retired F	Public G	Private H	Yes I	No J	Single K	Married L	Other M	<\$60K N	\$60-\$120 O	\$120K+ P	
D3																	
Weighted Total:	900	464	152	87	21	176	312	561	235	665	153	583	165	207	325	264	
Total:	900	462	153	88	21	176	316	557	235	665	148	587	165	212	324	261	
Completed / some elementary school	1 0%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	
Completed / some high school	123 14%	57 12%	22 14%	17 19%	4 19%	24 13%	35 11%	79 14%	24 10%	99 15%	24 16%	70 12%	29 18%	45 22%	36 11%	27 10%	
Completed / some college, vocational or trade school	297 33%	154 33%	53 35%	26 30%	6 28%	57 33%	86 28%	205 37%	70 30%	227 34%	47 31%	185 32%	64 39%	89 43%	99 30%	72 27%	
Some university	86 10%	37 8%	12 8%	6 7%	8 38%	22 13%	33 11%	51 9%	18 7%	68 10%	19 13%	55 9%	11 7%	19 9%	30 9%	21 8%	
Completed university (Bachelor's Degree)	262 29%	145 31%	41 27%	25 29%	3 15%	48 27%	100 32%	155 28%	84 36%	178 27%	48 31%	177 30%	37 23%	40 20%	114 35%	87 33%	
Post graduate/professional school (Master's Degree or PhD)	128 14%	70 15%	23 15%	11 12%	0 0%	24 14%	57 18%	68 12%	40 17%	88 13%	13 9%	94 16%	21 13%	11 6%	47 14%	57 21%	
No schooling	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	
DK/ NA	3 0%	2 0%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	3 0%	1 1%	2 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	

D3. What is the highest level of education that you have reached?															
	Total	Unaided (Q.A1)				Gov should (Q.A4)			Familiar (Q.A5)			Aided (Q.A6)			
		At-fault B	No-fault C	Mix D	DK/ NS E	No-fault F	Right to sue G	Both/Neither DK/NS H	Very/ SW I	Not very/ Not at all J	DK/ NS K	At-fault L	No-fault M	Right to sue N	DK/ NS O
D3															
Weighted Total:	900	568	227	36	69	142	611	147	352	546	2	502	188	113	97
Total:	900	568	229	35	68	146	607	147	350	548	2	500	190	112	98
Completed / some elementary school	1 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	1 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%
Completed / some high school	123 14%	75 13%	34 15%	6 17%	8 12%	22 16%	85 14%	16 11%	41 12%	81 15%	1 38%	65 13%	34 18%	13 11%	11 11%
Completed / some college, vocational or trade school	297 33%	195 34%	73 32%	12 33%	17 25%	46 32%	193 32%	58 40%	113 32%	184 34%	0 0%	169 34%	58 31%	38 34%	31 32%
Some university	86 10%	61 11%	17 7%	1 3%	8 11%	8 6%	65 11%	13 9%	31 9%	55 10%	0 0%	55 11%	12 6%	12 10%	8 8%
Completed university (Bachelor's Degree)	262 29%	160 28%	68 30%	11 32%	23 34%	38 26%	183 30%	41 28%	108 31%	153 28%	1 62%	140 28%	57 30%	32 29%	32 33%
Post graduate/professional school (Master's Degree or PhD)	128 14%	76 13%	35 16%	5 13%	12 18%	26 18%	84 14%	18 13%	56 16%	72 13%	0 0%	70 14%	25 13%	18 16%	15 15%
No schooling	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%
DK/ NA	3 0%	2 0%	0 0%	1 3%	0 0%	1 1%	2 0%	0 0%	2 0%	1 0%	0 0%	2 0%	1 1%	0 0%	0 0%

D4. Are you...														
	Total	Location (Q.C)			Gender (Q.A)		Age (Q.B)				Education (Q.D3)			
		Calgary B	Edmonton C	Other D	Male E	Female F	18-24 G	25-44 H	45-64 I	65+ J	HS or less K	Coll/ Some Uni. L	Univ. M	Post Grad N
D4														
Weighted Total:	900	341	309	250	450	450	110	319	298	173	124	383	262	128
Total:	900	300	300	300	450	450	110	316	302	172	128	388	256	125
Single, never married	153 17%	61 18% D	68 22% D	23 9% BC	81 18% E	72 16% F	55 50% HIJ	50 16% GJ	36 12% G	12 7% GH	24 19% n	67 17% L	48 18% M	13 10% KM
Married or living together as a couple	583 65%	220 65% D	185 60% D	177 71% BC	313 70% F	270 60% E	50 45% HIJ	222 70% G	197 66% G	114 66% G	70 56% mN	240 63% n	177 68% k	94 73% KL
Widowed	52 6%	18 5%	14 5%	20 8%	12 3% F	41 9% E	1 1% IJ	9 3% IJ	22 7% GH	21 12% GH	11 9%	21 6%	12 4%	9 7%
Separated	31 3%	8 2%	12 4%	11 4%	14 3%	17 4%	3 3%	9 3%	14 5%	5 3%	10 8% IMN	13 4% k	6 2% K	1 1% K
Divorced	76 8%	30 9%	29 9%	17 7%	28 6% f	48 11% e	1 1% HIJ	27 8% G	28 9% G	20 11% G	7 6%	39 10%	19 7%	11 8%
DK/ NA	5 1%	3 1%	0 0%	2 1%	3 1%	2 0%	0 0%	3 1%	1 0%	1 1%	2 2%	1 0%	1 0%	1 1%

D4. Are you...																
	Total	Employment (Q.D1)					Sector (Q.D2)		Children (Q.D5)		Marital Status (Q.D4)			Income (Q.D6)		
		Full-time B	Part-time C	Unemp. D	Student E	Retired F	Public G	Private H	Yes I	No J	Single K	Married L	Other M	<\$60K N	\$60-\$120 O	\$120K+ P
D4																
Weighted Total:	900	464	152	87	21	176	312	561	235	665	153	583	165	207	325	264
Total:	900	462	153	88	21	176	316	557	235	665	148	587	165	212	324	261
Single, never married	153 17%	80 17% F	25 17% F	20 23% F	15 68% BCD	13 7% BCD	47 15% G	96 17% H	17 7% J	135 20% I	153 100% LM	0 0% K	0 0% K	54 26% oP	58 18% nP	24 9% NO
Married or living together as a couple	583 65%	322 69% c	90 59% b	52 60% 60%	5 24% 24%	114 65% 65%	202 65% G	366 65% H	189 80% J	394 59% I	0 0% L	583 100% KM	0 0% L	79 38% OP	215 66% NP	223 84% NO
Widowed	52 6%	17 4% cF	12 8% b	3 3% f	0 0% 0%	20 11% Bd	28 9% H	24 4% G	3 1% J	50 7% I	0 0% M	0 0% M	52 32% KL	26 13% OP	15 5% N	8 3% N
Separated	31 3%	13 3%	5 3%	5 6% 6%	1 5% 5%	7 4% 4%	7 2% G	23 4% H	8 3% J	23 3% I	0 0% M	0 0% M	31 19% KL	14 7% oP	9 3% n	4 1% N
Divorced	76 8%	29 6% f	17 11%	8 9% 9%	1 3% 3%	21 12% b	25 8% G	50 9% H	18 8% J	58 9% I	0 0% M	0 0% M	76 46% KL	34 16% OP	27 8% NP	6 2% NO
DK/ NA	5 1%	2 0%	2 1%	0 0%	0 0%	1 1%	2 1%	3 1%	0 0%	5 1%	0 0% m	0 0% M	5 3% kL	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%

D4. Are you...															
	Total	Unaided (Q.A1)				Gov should (Q.A4)			Familiar (Q.A5)			Aided (Q.A6)			
		At-fault B	No-fault C	Mix D	DK/ NS E	No-fault F	Right to sue G	Both/Neither DK/NS H	Very/ SW I	Not very/ Not at all J	DK/ NS K	At-fault L	No-fault M	Right to sue N	DK/ NS O
D4															
Weighted Total:	900	568	227	36	69	142	611	147	352	546	2	502	188	113	97
Total:	900	568	229	35	68	146	607	147	350	548	2	500	190	112	98
Single, never married	153 17%	93 16%	48 21%	2 6%	10 14%	28 20%	101 17%	23 16%	54 15%	98 18%	0 0%	81 16%	44 23%	11 10%	17 17%
Married or living together as a couple	583 65%	372 65%	136 60%	29 80%	46 67%	82 57%	405 66%	96 65%	233 66%	348 64%	2 100%	335 67%	107 57%	81 72%	60 62%
Widowed	52 6%	32 6%	16 7%	2 6%	2 3%	14 10%	32 5%	7 5%	21 6%	32 6%	0 0%	29 6%	13 7%	2 2%	8 8%
Separated	31 3%	18 3%	8 4%	1 3%	4 5%	5 3%	17 3%	10 7%	13 4%	18 3%	0 0%	12 2%	8 4%	6 6%	5 5%
Divorced	76 8%	50 9%	17 8%	2 6%	6 9%	14 10%	52 9%	10 7%	30 9%	46 8%	0 0%	43 9%	15 8%	11 9%	7 7%
DK/ NA	5 1%	3 1%	1 1%	0 0%	1 1%	0 0%	3 1%	2 1%	1 0%	4 1%	0 0%	2 0%	1 1%	1 1%	1 1%

D5. Do you have any children in your household age 17 and under?														
	Total	Location (Q.C)			Gender (Q.A)		Age (Q.B)				Education (Q.D3)			
		Calgary B	Edmonton C	Other D	Male E	Female F	18-24 G	25-44 H	45-64 I	65+ J	HS or less K	Coll/ Some Uni. L	Univ. M	Post Grad N
D5														
Weighted Total:	900	341	309	250	450	450	110	319	298	173	124	383	262	128
Total:	900	300	300	300	450	450	110	316	302	172	128	388	256	125
Yes	235 26%	83 24%	90 29%	62 25%	124 27%	111 25%	37 33%	171 54%	24 8%	4 2%	24 19%	87 23%	84 32%	40 31%
							HIJ	GIJ	GHJ	GHI	Mn	M	KL	k
No	665 74%	258 76%	219 71%	188 75%	326 73%	339 75%	74 67%	148 46%	275 92%	169 98%	100 81%	295 77%	178 68%	88 69%
							HIJ	GIJ	GHJ	GHI	Mn	M	KL	k
DK/ NA	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%

D5. Do you have any children in your household age 17 and under?																
	Total	Employment (Q.D1)					Sector (Q.D2)		Children (Q.D5)		Marital Status (Q.D4)			Income (Q.D6)		
		Full-time B	Part-time C	Unemp. D	Student E	Retired F	Public G	Private H	Yes I	No J	Single K	Married L	Other M	<\$60K N	\$60-\$120 O	\$120K+ P
D5																
Weighted Total:	900	464	152	87	21	176	312	561	235	665	153	583	165	207	325	264
Total:	900	462	153	88	21	176	316	557	235	665	148	587	165	212	324	261
Yes	235 26%	173 37%	24 16%	26 30%	6 29%	6 3%	71 23%	159 28%	235 100%	0 0%	17 11%	189 32%	28 17%	30 15%	73 22%	107 41%
						BCD			J	I	L	KM	L	oP	nP	NO
No	665 74%	292 63%	127 84%	61 70%	15 71%	170 97%	241 77%	402 72%	0 0%	665 100%	135 89%	394 68%	136 83%	177 85%	252 78%	157 59%
						BCD			J	I	L	KM	L	oP	nP	NO
DK/ NA	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%

D5. Do you have any children in your household age 17 and under?																
	Total	Unaided (Q.A1)				Gov should (Q.A4)			Familiar (Q.A5)			Aided (Q.A6)				
		At-fault B	No-fault C	Mix D	DK/ NS E	No-fault F	Right to sue G	Both/Neither DK/NS H	Very/ SW I	Not very/ Not at all J	DK/ NS K	At-fault L	No-fault M	Right to sue N	DK/ NS O	
D5																
Weighted Total:	900	568	227	36	69	142	611	147	352	546	2	502	188	113	97	
Total:	900	568	229	35	68	146	607	147	350	548	2	500	190	112	98	
Yes	235 26%	135 24%	55 24%	17 47%	28 41%	36 26%	157 26%	41 28%	79 23%	154 28%	1 62%	128 25%	45 24%	33 29%	29 30%	
No	665 74%	433 76%	172 76%	19 53%	41 59%	106 74%	454 74%	106 72%	273 77%	392 72%	1 38%	374 75%	143 76%	80 71%	68 70%	
DK/ NA	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	

D6. For statistical purposes only, we need information about your income. All individual responses will be kept confidential. Please tell me which category applies to your total household income before taxes in 2023.														
	Total	Location (Q.C)			Gender (Q.A)		Age (Q.B)				Education (Q.D3)			
		Calgary B	Edmonton C	Other D	Male E	Female F	18-24 G	25-44 H	45-64 I	65+ J	HS or less K	Coll./ Some Uni. L	Univ. M	Post Grad N
D6														
Weighted Total:	900	341	309	250	450	450	110	319	298	173	124	383	262	128
Total:	900	300	300	300	450	450	110	316	302	172	128	388	256	125
Under \$10,000	9 1%	1 0%	4 1%	4 1%	3 1%	6 1%	2 2%	5 2%	1 0%	1 1%	3 2%	4 1%	1 0%	1 1%
\$10,000 to less than \$20,000	12 1%	0 0%	6 2%	5 2%	4 1%	7 2%	2 2%	3 1%	6 2%	0 0%	2 2%	5 1%	4 1%	0 0%
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	47 5%	16 5%	11 4%	20 8%	20 5%	27 6%	9 8%	6 2%	19 6%	14 8%	12 10%	25 7%	10 4%	0 0%
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	44 5%	14 4%	11 4%	19 8%	18 4%	26 6%	3 3%	6 2%	16 5%	18 11%	12 10%	21 6%	10 4%	0 0%
\$40,000 to less than \$60,000	96 11%	36 11%	32 10%	27 11%	40 9%	56 12%	12 11%	23 7%	31 10%	30 17%	17 14%	52 14%	16 6%	10 8%
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	117 13%	44 13%	41 13%	32 13%	52 12%	65 14%	19 18%	31 10%	39 13%	28 16%	13 10%	52 13%	36 14%	17 13%
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	111 12%	37 11%	42 14%	31 12%	55 12%	56 12%	12 11%	32 10%	36 12%	30 18%	15 12%	46 12%	40 15%	10 8%
\$100,000 to less than \$120,000	96 11%	48 14%	32 10%	17 7%	55 12%	42 9%	11 10%	40 13%	33 11%	12 7%	8 6%	31 8%	38 14%	20 16%
Over \$120,000	264 29%	109 32%	91 29%	65 26%	156 35%	109 24%	31 28%	138 43%	75 25%	20 12%	27 22%	93 24%	87 33%	57 44%
DK/ NA	104 12%	35 10%	38 12%	30 12%	47 11%	56 12%	8 7%	34 11%	42 14%	19 11%	15 12%	53 14%	21 8%	13 10%

D6. For statistical purposes only, we need information about your income. All individual responses will be kept confidential. Please tell me which category applies to your total household income before taxes in 2023.																	
	Total	Employment (Q.D1)					Sector (Q.D2)		Children (Q.D5)		Marital Status (Q.D4)			Income (Q.D6)			
		Full-time B	Part-time C	Unemp. D	Student E	Retired F	Public G	Private H	Yes I	No J	Single K	Married L	Other M	<\$60K N	\$60-\$120 O	\$120K+ P	
D6																	
Weighted Total:	900	464	152	87	21	176	312	561	235	665	153	583	165	207	325	264	
Total:	900	462	153	88	21	176	316	557	235	665	148	587	165	212	324	261	
Under \$10,000	9 1%	2 0%	0 0%	5 6%	0 0%	2 1%	3 1%	4 1%	4 2%	5 1%	2 1%	4 1%	3 2%	9 4%	0 0%	0 0%	
\$10,000 to less than \$20,000	12 1%	1 0%	4 3%	5 6%	1 3%	1 0%	2 1%	9 2%	1 0%	11 2%	6 4%	3 1%	3 2%	12 6%	0 0%	0 0%	
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	47 5%	6 1%	12 8%	8 9%	6 28%	16 9%	14 4%	31 6%	6 2%	41 6%	16 11%	14 2%	17 10%	47 23%	0 0%	0 0%	
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	44 5%	11 2%	8 6%	7 8%	2 10%	16 9%	13 4%	28 5%	5 2%	39 6%	9 6%	13 2%	22 13%	44 21%	0 0%	0 0%	
\$40,000 to less than \$60,000	96 11%	31 7%	18 12%	15 17%	2 10%	30 17%	35 11%	57 10%	14 6%	82 12%	21 13%	45 8%	30 18%	96 46%	0 0%	0 0%	
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	117 13%	51 11%	22 15%	11 13%	3 15%	29 17%	44 14%	68 12%	23 10%	95 14%	23 15%	71 12%	24 15%	0 0%	117 36%	0 0%	
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	111 12%	49 11%	24 16%	6 7%	0 0%	32 18%	44 14%	64 11%	19 8%	92 14%	21 14%	76 13%	13 8%	0 0%	111 34%	0 0%	
\$100,000 to less than \$120,000	96 11%	65 14%	13 8%	7 9%	0 0%	11 6%	35 11%	60 11%	31 13%	66 10%	14 9%	68 12%	14 8%	0 0%	96 30%	0 0%	
Over \$120,000	264 29%	197 42%	32 21%	12 14%	2 10%	21 12%	84 27%	179 32%	107 46%	157 24%	24 16%	223 38%	18 11%	0 0%	0 0%	264 100%	
DK/ NA	104 12%	51 11%	20 13%	10 11%	5 24%	18 10%	36 12%	62 11%	24 10%	79 12%	17 11%	65 11%	21 13%	0 0%	0 0%	0 0%	

D6. For statistical purposes only, we need information about your income. All individual responses will be kept confidential. Please tell me which category applies to your total household income before taxes in 2023.															
	Total	Unaided (Q.A1)				Gov should (Q.A4)			Familiar (Q.A5)			Aided (Q.A6)			
		At-fault B	No-fault C	Mix D	DK/ NS E	No-fault F	Right to sue G	Both/Neither DK/NS H	Very/ SW I	Not very/ Not at all J	DK/ NS K	At-fault L	No-fault M	Right to sue N	DK/ NS O
D6															
Weighted Total:	900	568	227	36	69	142	611	147	352	546	2	502	188	113	97
Total:	900	568	229	35	68	146	607	147	350	548	2	500	190	112	98
Under \$10,000	9 1%	4 1%	3 1%	1 3%	1 1%	3 2%	4 1%	2 1%	3 1%	6 1%	0 0%	3 1%	2 1%	1 1%	3 3%
\$10,000 to less than \$20,000	12 1%	5 1%	6 3%	0 0%	1 1%	4 3%	6 1%	1 1%	3 1%	9 2%	0 0%	6 1%	5 3%	0 0%	1 1%
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	47 5%	28 5%	17 7%	0 0%	2 3%	12 8%	25 4%	10 7%	15 4%	32 6%	0 0%	22 4%	13 7%	6 5%	6 6%
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	44 5%	31 5%	10 4%	2 6%	1 2%	5 4%	30 5%	9 6%	16 5%	28 5%	0 0%	29 6%	6 3%	4 4%	5 5%
\$40,000 to less than \$60,000	96 11%	57 10%	29 13%	2 6%	8 11%	16 11%	68 11%	12 8%	39 11%	57 10%	0 0%	56 11%	25 13%	10 9%	5 5%
\$60,000 to less than \$80,000	117 13%	72 13%	28 12%	7 18%	10 15%	18 13%	77 13%	23 16%	50 14%	67 12%	1 38%	58 12%	29 15%	17 15%	13 14%
\$80,000 to less than \$100,000	111 12%	75 13%	25 11%	4 12%	7 11%	13 9%	80 13%	18 12%	43 12%	68 12%	0 0%	71 14%	14 8%	14 13%	11 12%
\$100,000 to less than \$120,000	96 11%	57 10%	29 13%	4 11%	6 9%	24 17%	54 9%	18 12%	37 10%	60 11%	0 0%	48 10%	32 17%	12 10%	5 5%
Over \$120,000	264 29%	174 31%	61 27%	11 31%	18 27%	39 28%	193 32%	32 22%	103 29%	161 30%	0 0%	155 31%	49 26%	31 28%	29 30%
DK/ NA	104 12%	65 12%	19 9%	5 14%	14 20%	8 6%	74 12%	21 14%	43 12%	60 11%	1 62%	55 11%	13 7%	17 15%	19 19%



Janet Brown

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